# American Journal of Physiology-Endocrinology and Metabolism

## No. 1. JULY 2001

Magnitude and variation of ratio of total body potassium to fat-free mass: a cellular level modeling study  Z. Wang, F. X. Pi-Sunyer, D. P. Kotler, J. Wang, R. N. Pierson, Jr.,	Ei
and S. B. Heymsfield  Inhibition of insulin signaling and glycogen synthesis by phorbol dibutyrate in rat	E1
skeletal muscle Y. Lin, S. I. Itani, T. G. Kurowski, D. J. Dean, Z. Luo, G. C. Yaney, and N. B. Ruderman	E8
Increased IGFR activity and glucose transport in cultured skeletal muscle from insulin receptor null mice  L. Shefi-Friedman, E. Wertheimer, S. Shen, A. Bak, D. Accili, and S. R. Sampson	E16
Zinc stimulates the activity of the insulin- and nutrient-regulated protein kinase mTOR  C. J. Lynch, B. J. Patson, S. A. Goodman, D. Trapolsi, and S. R. Kimball	E25
Mathematical model of FSH-induced cAMP production in ovarian follicles  F. Clément, D. Monniaux, J. Stark, K. Hardy, J. C. Thalabard, S. Franks, and D. Claude	E25
Regional physiological adaptation of the central nervous system deiodinases to iodine deficiency	E00
R. Peeters, C. Fekete, C. Goncalves, G. Legradi, H. M. Tu, J. W. Harney, A. C. Bianco, R. M. Lechan, and P. R. Larsen	E54
Prevention of skeletal muscle insulin resistance by dietary cod protein in high fat-fed rats  C. Lavigne, F. Tremblay, G. Asselin, H. Jacques, and A. Marette	E62
Glucose uptake and metabolism by cultured human skeletal muscle cells: rate-limiting steps  L. M. Perriott, T. Kono, R. R. Whitesell, S. M. Knobel, D. W. Piston, D. K. Granner, A. C. Powers, and J. M. May	E72
Role of the human $V_1$ vasopressin receptor COOH terminus in internalization and mitogenic signal transduction $M.$ Thibonnier, C. L. Plesnicher, K. Berrada, and L. Berti-Mattera	E81
Anesthesia rapidly suppresses insulin pulse mass but enhances the orderliness of insulin secretory process	
S. J. Vore, E. D. Aycock, J. D. Veldhuis, and P. C. Butler  A mathematical model of compartmentalized neurotransmitter metabolism	E93
in the human brain  R. Gruetter, E. R. Seaquist, and K. Ugurbil	E100
Determinants of insulin-stimulated glucose disposal in middle-aged, premenopausal women  M. J. Toth, C. K. Sites, W. T. Cefalu, D. E. Matthews, and E. T. Poehlman	E113
Stimulatory effects of leptin and muscle contraction on fatty acid metabolism are not additive	BIR
R. Lau, W. D. Blinn, A. Bonen, and D. J. Dyck	E122
Effect of the GABA <sub>A</sub> agonist gaboxadol on nocturnal sleep and hormone secretion in healthy elderly subjects  M. Lancel, T. C. Wetter, A. Steiger, and S. Mathias	E130
Differential regulation of IGFBP-2 and IGFBP-5 gene expression by vitamin A status in Japanese quail  Z. Fu, T. Noguchi, and H. Kato	E138

	Increased expression of GPI-specific phospholipase D in mouse models of type 1 diabetes  M. A. Deeg, R. F. Bowen, M. D. Williams, L. K. Olson, E. A. Kirk,	
	and R. C. LeBoeuf	E147
	Exendin-4 reduces fasting and postprandial glucose and decreases energy intake in healthy volunteers  C. M. B. Edwards, S. A. Stanley, R. Davis, A. E. Brynes, G. S. Frost, L. J. Seal, M. A. Ghatei, and S. R. Bloom	E155
	Interrelationship between signal transduction pathways and 1,25(OH) <sub>2</sub> D <sub>3</sub> in UMR106 osteoblastic cells  W. Yang, S. J. Hyllner, and S. Christakos	E162
	TPN-evoked dysfunction of islet lysosomal activity mediates impairment of glucose-stimulated insulin release  A. Salehi, BG. Fan, M. Ekelund, G. Nordin, and I. Lundquist	E171
	Parathyroid cells express dihydropyridine-sensitive cation currents and L-type calcium channel subunits  W. Chang, S. A. Pratt, TH. Chen, CL. Tu, G. Mikala, A. Schwartz, and D. Shoback	E180
	Sympathovagal imbalance in hyperthyroidism J. Burggraaf, J. H. M. Tulen, S. Lalezari, R. C. Schoemaker, P. H. E. M. De Meyer, A. E. Meinders, A. F. Cohen, and H. Pijl	E190
No. 2.	AUGUST 2001	
	Timing of amino acid-carbohydrate ingestion alters anabolic response of muscle to resistance exercise  K. D. Tipton, B. B. Rasmussen, S. L. Miller, S. E. Wolf, S. K. Owens-Stovall,	F105
	B. E. Petrini, and R. R. Wolfe  TZDs inhibit vascular smooth muscle cell growth independently of the cyclin kinase inhibitors p21 and p27	E197
	C. J. Hupfeld and R. H. Weiss  Fetal hyperinsulinemia increases farnesylation of p21 Ras in fetal tissues  E. Stephens, P. J. Thureen, M. L. Goalstone, M. S. Anderson, J. W. Leitner, W. W. Hay, Jr., and B. Draznin	E207
	Effects of ischemia on sarcoplasmic reticulum Ca <sup>2+</sup> uptake and Ca <sup>2+</sup> release in rat skeletal muscle  R. Tupling, H. Green, G. Senisterra, J. Lepock, and N. McKee	E224
	Recovery of <sup>13</sup> CO <sub>2</sub> from infused [1- <sup>13</sup> C]leucine and [1,2- <sup>13</sup> C <sub>2</sub> ]leucine in healthy humans  M. J. Toth, M. J. MacCoss, E. T. Poehlman, and D. E. Matthews	E233
	GLP-1-induced alterations in the glucose-stimulated insulin secretory dose-response curve  A. Brandt, M. Katschinski, R. Arnold, K. S. Polonsky, B. Göke,	
	and M. M. Byrne  Energy nutrients modulate the splanchnic sequestration of dietary nitrogen	E242
	in humans: a compartmental analysis  H. Fouillet, C. Gaudichon, F. Mariotti, C. Bos, J. F. Huneau, and D. Tomé  Metabolic houdling of introduced and recipients and process in humans.	E248
	Metabolic handling of intraduodenal vs. intravenous glucose in humans F. Féry, J. Devière, and E. O. Balasse  Involvement of thioredoxin in the regulation of growth hormone secretion	E261
	in rat pituitary cell cultures  I. Hata, Y. Shigematsu, Y. Ohshima, H. Tsukahara, K. Fujisawa, M. Hiraoka, H. Nakamura, H. Masutani, J. Yodoi, F. Kotsuji, M. Sudo, and M. Mayumi	E269
	Mechanism of fat-induced hepatic gluconeogenesis: effect of metformin S. Song, S. Andrikopoulos, C. Filippis, A. W. Thorburn, D. Khan, and J. Proietto	E275

IGF-binding protein-5 stimulates osteoblast activity and bone accretion in ovariectomized mice	Food
D. L. Andress  Differential gene expression in a murine model of cancer cachexia	E283
C. L. Monitto, D. Berkowitz, K. M. Lee, S. Pin, D. Li, M. Breslow, B. O'Malley, and M. Schiller	E289
Assessment of islet $\beta$ -cell mass in isolated rat pancreases perfused with D-[ $^3H$ ]mannoheptulose	
L. Ladrière, V. Leclercq-Meyer, and W. J. Malaisse	E298
Novel gastroinsular axis involving a gastric transmural glucose flux and vagal mediation  A. Nakagawa, S. Azuma, and H. Nakabayashi	E304
1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin $D_3$ downregulates the rat intestinal vitamin $D_3$ -25-hydroxylase $CYP27A$	2004
C. Theodoropoulos, C. Demers, A. Mirshahi, and M. Gascon-Barré	E315
Prenatal cytokine exposure results in obesity and gender-specific programming J. Dahlgren, C. Nilsson, E. Jennische, HP. Ho, E. Eriksson, A. Niklasson, P. Björntorp, K. A. Wikland, and A. Holmäng	E326
Regulation of fatty acid oxidation and glucose metabolism in rat soleus muscle: effects of AICAR	
V. K. Kaushik, M. E. Young, D. J. Dean, T. G. Kurowski, A. K. Saha, and N. B. Ruderman	E335
Sulfate production depicts fed-state adaptation to protein restriction in humans M. J. Hamadeh, A. Schiffrin, and L. J. Hoffer	E341
Effect of protein restriction on <sup>15</sup> N transfer from dietary [ <sup>15</sup> N]alanine and [ <sup>15</sup> N]Spirulina platensis into urea M. J. Hamadeh and L. J. Hoffer	E349
Chylomicron metabolism by the isolated perfused mouse heart  K. Mardy, D. D. Belke, and D. L. Severson	E357
BCAA intake affects protein metabolism in muscle after but not during exercise	
in humans E. Blomstrand and B. Saltin	E365
Lack of hepatic "interregulation" during inhibition of glycogenolysis	
in a canine model  K. Fosgerau, S. D. Mittelman, A. Sunehag, M. K. Dea,  K. Lundgren, and R. N. Bergman	E375
Efficacy of bright light and sleep/darkness scheduling in alleviating circadian maladaptation to night work	
T. S. Horowitz, B. E. Cade, J. M. Wolfe, and C. A. Czeisler	E384
Defects in insulin receptor signaling in vivo in the polycystic ovary syndrome (PCOS)  A. Dunaif, X. Wu, A. Lee, and E. Diamanti-Kandarakis	E392
Renal clearance of endogenous leptin in hypertensive humans with or without renal artery stenosis	
A. J. Fogteloo, A. E. Meinders, H. Pijl, A. A. Kroon, M. Frölich, and P. W. De Leeuw	E400
Inhibition of salivary secretion by lipopolysaccharide: possible role of prostaglandins A. Lomniczi, C. Mohn, A. Faletti, A. Franchi, S. M. McCann, V. Rettori, and J. C. Elverdin	E405

## No. 3. SEPTEMBER 2001

### INVITED REVIEW

Methods	for	measuring	glycogen	cycling	
1	B. F	R. Landau			

Destabilization of TNF- $\alpha$ mRNA by retinoic acid in hepatic macrophages: implications for alcoholic liver disease K. Motomura, M. Ohata, M. Satre, and H. Tsukamoto	E420
Deficiency of dietary EAA preferentially inhibits mRNA translation of ribosomal proteins in liver of meal-fed rats  T. G. Anthony, A. K. Reiter, J. C. Anthony, S. R. Kimball, and L. S. Jefferson	E430
Sulfate transport in porcine thyroid cells. Effects of thyrotropin and iodide D. Cauvi, MC. Nlend, N. Venot, and O. Chabaud	E440
Catecholamines inhibit Ca <sup>2+</sup> -dependent proteolysis in rat skeletal muscle through β <sub>2</sub> -adrenoceptors and cAMP  L. C. C. Navegantes, N. M. Z. Resano, R. H. Migliorini, and Î. C. Kettelhut	E449
Effects of antecedent hypoglycemia, hyperinsulinemia, and excess corticosterone on hypoglycemic counterregulation  K. Shum, K. Inouye, O. Chan, J. Mathoo, D. Bilinski, S. G. Matthews,	D455
and M. Vranic	E455
Leucine and insulin activate p70 S6 kinase through different pathways in human skeletal muscle  J. S. Greiwe, G. Kwon, M. L. McDaniel, and C. F. Semenkovich	E466
Amino acids do not suppress proteolysis in premature neonates  B. B. Poindexter, C. A. Karn, C. A. Leitch, E. A. Liechty, and S. C. Denne	E472
ATP from glycolysis is required for normal sodium homeostasis in resting fast-twitch rodent skeletal muscle	
K. Okamoto, W. Wang, J. Rounds, E. A. Chambers, and D. O. Jacobs	E479
Induction of osteoblast differentiation indexes by PTHrP in MG-63 cells involves multiple signaling pathways  L. Carpio, J. Gladu, D. Goltzman, and S. A. Rabbani	E489
The catecholamine response to spaceflight: role of diet and gender T. P. Stein and C. E. Wade	E500
Metabolism of rabbit plasma-derived factor VII in relation to prothrombin in rabbits M. W. C. Hatton, M. A. Blajchman, S. Sridhara, S. M. R. Southward, B. Ross, M. Kulzcycky, and B. J. Clarke	E507
Attenuation of age-related declines in glucagon-mediated signal transduction in rat liver by exercise training  D. A. Podolin, B. K. Wills, I. O. Wood, M. Lopez, R. S. Mazzeo, and D. A. Roth	E516
Kinetic modeling of [18F]FDG in skeletal muscle by PET: a four-compartment	2510
five-rate-constant model A. Bertoldo, P. Peltoniemi, V. Oikonen, J. Knuuti, P. Nuutila, and C. Cobelli	E524
High-altitude acclimation increases the triacylglycerol/fatty acid cycle at rest and during exercise  G. B. McClelland, P. W. Hochachka, S. P. Reidy, and JM. Weber	E537
Parathyroid hormone receptor internalization is independent of protein kinase A	ESSI
and phospholipase C activation H. A. W. Tawfeek, J. Che, F. Qian, and A. B. Abou-Samra	E545
Effects of vitamin D receptor inactivation on the expression of calbindins and calcium metabolism	
Y. C. Li, M. J. G. Bolt, LP. Cao, and M. D. Sitrin	E558
Amino acids and insulin are both required to regulate assembly of the eIF4E eIF4G complex in rat skeletal muscle  M. Balage, S. Sinaud, M. Prod'Homme, D. Dardevet, T. C. Vary,	Rece
S. R. Kimball, L. S. Jefferson, and J. Grizard  Type 1 diabetes leads to cytoskeleton changes that are reflected in insulin action	E565
on rat cardiac K <sup>+</sup> currents  Y. Shimoni and J. B. Rattner	E575

Body surface area prediction in normal-weight and obese patients E. H. Livingston and S. Lee	E586
Glucocorticoids impair fetal β-cell development in rats B. Blondeau, J. Lesage, P. Czernichow, J. P. Dupouy, and B. Bréant	E592
Insulin increases FA uptake and esterification but reduces lipid utilization in isolated contracting muscle  D. J. Dyck, G. Steinberg, and A. Bonen	E600
GLUT-4 translocation in skeletal muscle studied with a cell-free assay: involvement of phospholipase D  S. Kristiansen, J. N. Nielsen, S. Bourgoin, A. Klip, M. Franco, and E. A. Richter	E608
Impaired muscular contractile performance and adenine nucleotide handling in creatine kinase-deficient mice  M. Gorselink, M. R. Drost, W. A. Coumans, G. P. J. van Kranenburg, R. P. Hesselink, and G. J. van der Vusse	E619
Postprandial dyslipidemia in men with visceral obesity: an effect of reduced LDL receptor expression?  J. C. L. Mamo, G. F. Watts, P. H. R. Barrett, D. Smith, A. P. James, and S. Pal	E626
Age-related decline in RMR in physically active men: relation to exercise volume and energy intake  R. E. Van Pelt, F. A. Dinneno, D. R. Seals, and P. P. Jones	E633
Programming into adulthood of islet adaptations induced by early nutritional intervention in the rat  R. Aalinkeel, M. Srinivasan, F. Song, and M. S. Patel	E640
TOBER 2001	
INVITED REVIEW	
Brain glucose-sensing mechanisms: ubiquitous silencing by aglycemia vs. hypothalamic neuroendocrine responses	

# No. 4. OC1

Brain glucose-sensing mechanisms: ubiquitous silencing by aglycemia vs.	
hypothalamic neuroendocrine responses	
C. V. Mobbs, LM. Kow, and XJ. Yang	E649

Fos expression in rat celiac ganglion: an index of the activation of postganglionic sympathetic nerves  Q. Mei, T. O. Mundinger, D. Kung, D. G. Baskin, and G. J. Taborsky, Jr.	E655
Apoprotein C-III deficiency markedly stimulates triglyceride secretion in vivo: comparison with apoprotein E  T. Hirano, T. Takahashi, S. Saito, H. Tajima, T. Ebara, and M. Adachi	E665
Measurement of the components of nonexercise activity thermogenesis J. Levine, E. L. Melanson, K. R. Westerterp, and J. O. Hill	E670
Elevated IGF-II mRNA and phosphorylation of 4E-BP1 and p70 <sup>S6k</sup> in muscle showing clenbuterol-induced anabolism  A. A. Sneddon, M. I. Delday, J. Steven, and C. A. Maltin	E676
Recovery of <sup>13</sup> CO <sub>2</sub> during rest and exercise after [1- <sup>13</sup> C]acetate, [2- <sup>13</sup> C]acetate, and NaH <sup>13</sup> CO <sub>3</sub> infusions  J. K. Trimmer, G. A. Casazza, M. A. Horning, and G. A. Brooks	E683
Contribution to glucose tolerance of insulin-independent vs. insulin-dependent mechanisms in mice  G. Pacini, K. Thomaseth, and B. Ahrén	E693
Electrostimulation enhances FAT/CD36-mediated long-chain fatty acid uptake by isolated rat cardiac myocytes  J. J. F. P. Luiken, J. Willems, G. J. van der Vusse, and J. F. C. Glatz	E704
Selective tonic inhibition of G-6-Pase catalytic subunit, but not G-6-P transporter, gene expression by insulin in vivo  L. A. Hornbuckle, D. S. Edgerton, J. E. Ayala, C. A. Svitek, J. K. Oeser, D. W. Neal, S. Cardin, A. D. Cherrington, and R. M. O'Brien	E713

Norepinephrine kinetics in freely moving rats  E. Maignan, M. Legrand, I. Aboulfath, M. Safar, and JL. Cuche	E726
Insulin infusion increases levels of free IGF-I and IGFBP-3 proteolytic activity in patients after surgery	
J. Nygren, C. Carlsson-Skwirut, K. Brismar, A. Thorell, O. Ljungqvist, and P. Bang	E736
Role of carotid bodies in control of the neuroendocrine response to exercise Y. Koyama, R. H. Coker, J. C. Denny, D. B. Lacy, K. Jabbour, P. E. Williams, and D. H. Wasserman	E742
Tissue-specific and isoform-specific changes in MCT1 and MCT4 in heart and soleus muscle during a 1-yr period  H. Hatta, M. Tonouchi, D. Miskovic, Y. Wang, J. J. Heikkila, and A. Bonen	E749
Dietary restriction and glucose regulation in aging rhesus monkeys: a follow-up report at 8.5 yr  T. A. Gresl, R. J. Colman, E. B. Roecker, T. C. Havighurst, Z. Huang,	
D. B. Allison, R. N. Bergman, and J. W. Kemnitz  Effect of prior exercise on glucose metabolism in trained men A. J. Rose, K. Howlett, D. S. King, and M. Hargreaves	E757
Effects of fatty acids and growth hormone on liver fatty acid binding protein and PPAR $\alpha$ in rat liver	1100
L. Carlsson, D. Lindén, M. Jalouli, and J. Oscarsson	E772
The vagus is inhibitory of insulin secretion under fasting conditions S. Blat and C. H. Malbert	E782
Lipid metabolism during fasting M. D. Jensen, K. Ekberg, and B. R. Landau	E789
Evidence of separate pathways for lactate uptake and release by the perfused rat heart	
J. C. Chatham, C. Des Rosiers, and J. R. Forder	E794
Effect of ovarian hormones on mitochondrial enzyme activity in the fat oxidation pathway of skeletal muscle S. E. Campbell and M. A. Febbraio	E803
Lipid deposition in rats centrally infused with leptin in the presence or absence	
of corticosterone K. Arvaniti, D. Richard, F. Picard, and Y. Deshaies	E809
Glucose kinetics and exercise performance during phases of the menstrual cycle: effect of glucose ingestion	
S. E. Campbell, D. J. Angus, and M. A. Febbraio	E817
Daily delivery of dietary nitrogen to the periphery is stable in rats adapted to increased protein intake  C. Morens, C. Gaudichon, G. Fromentin, A. Marsset-Baglieri, A. Bensaïd,	E826
C. Larue-Achagiotis, C. Luengo, and D. Tomé  Analysis of recombinant Phex: an endopeptidase in search of a substrate	E826
R. Guo, S. Liu, R. F. Spurney, and L. D. Quarles	E837
An integrated <sup>2</sup> H and <sup>13</sup> C NMR study of gluconeogenesis and TCA cycle flux in humans	
J. G. Jones, M. A. Solomon, S. M. Cole, A. D. Sherry, and C. R. Malloy	E848
Absence of cardiac lipid accumulation in transgenic mice with heart-specific HSL overexpression  J. Suzuki, WJ. Shen, B. D. Nelson, S. Patel, J. H. Veerkamp, S. P. Selwood, G. M. Murphy, Jr., E. Reaven, and F. B. Kraemer	E857
Effects of 4-h ischemia and 1-h reperfusion on rat muscle sarcoplasmic	
reticulum function R. Tupling, H. Green, G. Senisterra, J. Lepock, and N. McKee	E867
Characteristics of circulating growth hormone in women after acute heavy resistance exercise	
W. C. Hymer, W. J. Kraemer, B. C. Nindl, J. O. Marx, D. E. Benson, J. R. Welsch, S. A. Mazzetti, J. S. Volek, and D. R. Deaver	E878

#### **EDITORIAL**

Ethics, revisited

D. J. Benos

E889

#### MINIREVIEW

Evaluation of dietary assessment instruments against doubly labeled water, a biomarker of habitual energy intake

J. Trabulsi and D. A. Schoeller

E891

Cubilin and megalin expression and their interaction in the rat intestine: effect of thyroidectomy

R. R. Yammani, S. Seetharam, and B. Seetharam

E900

Developmental changes in the feeding-induced activation of the insulin-signaling pathway in neonatal pigs

A. Suryawan, H. V. Nguyen, J. A. Bush, and T. A. Davis

E908

Gut expression and regulation of FAT/CD36: possible role in fatty acid transport in rat enterocytes

M. Chen, Y. Yang, E. Braunstein, K. E. Georgeson, and C. M. Harmon

E916

Intermittent high glucose enhances apoptosis in human umbilical vein endothelial cells in culture

A. Risso, F. Mercuri, L. Quagliaro, G. Damante, and A. Ceriello

E924

CaMKIV/Gr is dispensable for spermatogenesis and CREM-regulated transcription in male germ cells

F. Blaeser, J. Toppari, M. Heikinheimo, W. Yan, M. Wallace, N. Ho, and T. A. Chatila

E931

Glucose and forskolin regulate IAPP gene expression through different signal transduction pathways  $\,$ 

W.-Q. Ding, E. Holicky, and L. J. Miller

E938

A nonlabeled method to evaluate cortisol production rate by modeling plasma CBG-free cortisol disposition

N. Picard-Hagen, V. Gayrard, M. Alvinerie, H. Smeyers, R. Ricou, A. Bousquet-Melou, and P. L. Toutain

E946

Reduced body fat and increased hepatic lipid synthesis in mice bearing interleukin-6-secreting tumor

S. Metzger, T. Hassin, V. Barash, O. Pappo, and T. Chajek-Shaul

E957

Insulin and C-peptide secretion and kinetics in humans: direct and model-based measurements during OGTT

A. Tura, B. Ludvik, J. J. Nolan, G. Pacini, and K. Thomaseth

E966

Effects of fasting on muscle mitochondrial energetics and fatty acid metabolism in Ucp3(-/-) and wild-type mice

V. Bézaire, W. Hofmann, J. K. G. Kramer, L. P. Kozak, and M.-E. Harper

E975

Triidothyronine and epinephrine rapidly modify myocardial substrate selection: a  $^{13}\mathrm{C}$  isotopomer analysis

J. J. Krueger, X.-H. Ning, B. M. Argo, O. Hyyti, and M. A. Portman

E983

Estimation of gluconeogenesis in newborn infants

S. C. Kalhan, P. Parimi, R. Van Beek, C. Gilfillan, F. Saker, L. Gruca, and P. J. J. Sauer

E991

Sources of blood glycerol during fasting

M. D. Jensen, V. Chandramouli, W. C. Schumann, K. Ekberg, S. F. Previs, S. Gupta, and B. R. Landau

E998

New equations for estimating body cell mass from bioimpedance parallel models in healthy older Germans

M. Dittmar and H. Reber

E1005

	N-glycosylation of CRF receptor type 1 is important for its ligand-specific interaction I. Q. Assil and A. B. Abou-Samra	E1015
	Mechanisms of insulin resistance in cystic fibrosis  D. S. Hardin, A. Leblanc, G. Marshall, and D. K. Seilheimer	E1022
	Cardiac responses to insulin-induced hypoglycemia in nondiabetic and intensively treated type 1 diabetic patients  R. R. Russell III, D. Chyun, S. Song, R. S. Sherwin, W. V. Tamborlane, F. A. Lee, M. A. Pfeifer, F. Rife, F. J. T. Wackers, and L. H. Young	E1029
	Human adipose tissue endothelial cells promote preadipocyte proliferation L. J. Hutley, A. C. Herington, W. Shurety, C. Cheung, D. A. Vesey, D. P. Cameron, and J. B. Prins	E1037
	Insulin fails to stimulate muscle protein synthesis in sepsis despite unimpaired signaling to 4E-BP1 and S6K1  T. C. Vary, L. S. Jefferson, and S. R. Kimball	E1045
	Aging skeletal muscle mitochondria in the rat: decreased uncoupling protein-3 content	71071
	J. Kerner, P. J. Turkaly, P. E. Minkler, and C. L. Hoppel	E1054
	Parenteral nutrition with lipid or glucose suppresses liver growth and response to GH in adolescent male rats  A. Sevette, A. J. Kee, A. R. Carlsson, R. C. Baxter, and R. C. Smith	E1063
	Different role of insulin in GLUT-1 and -4 regulation in heart and skeletal muscle during perinatal hypothyroidism S. Ramos, L. Goya, C. Alvarez, M. A. Martín, M. Agote, F. Escrivá, and A. M. Pascual-Leone	E1073
	Chronic exposure to high leucine impairs glucose-induced insulin release by lowering the ATP-to-ADP ratio  M. Anello, V. Ucciardello, S. Piro, G. Patané, L. Frittitta, V. Calabrese, A. M. Giuffrida Stella, R. Vigneri, F. Purrello, and A. M. Rabuazzo	E1082
	Thyroid hormone induces cerebellar astrocytes and C6 glioma cells to secrete mitogenic growth factors  A. G. Trentin, M. Alvarez-Silva, and V. Moura Neto	E1088
	Methylation demand and homocysteine metabolism: effects of dietary provision of creatine and guanidinoacetate  L. M. Stead, K. P. Au, R. L. Jacobs, M. E. Brosnan, and J. T. Brosnan	E1095
	Glucose uptake and glucose transporter proteins in skeletal muscle from undernourished rats  M. Agote, L. Goya, S. Ramos, C. Alvarez, M. L. Gavete, A. M. Pascual-Leone, and F. Escrivá	E1101
	RAPID COMMUNICATION  In vivo human lipolytic activity in preperitoneal and subdivisions of subcutaneous abdominal adipose tissue  L. H. Enevoldsen, L. Simonsen, B. Stallknecht, H. Galbo, and J. Bülow	E1110
No. 6. E	DECEMBER 2001	
	MINIREVIEW	
	Hypoglycemia-associated autonomic failure in diabetes P. E. Cryer	E1115
	Nontraditional aspects of aldosterone physiology C. Ngarmukos and R. J. Grekin	E1122

Characterization of 5'-regulatory region of human myostatin gene: regulation by dexamethasone in vitro

K. Ma, C. Mallidis, J. Artaza, W. Taylor, N. Gonzalez-Cadavid; and S. Bhasin

E1128

Human aging is associated with altered TNF-α production during hyperglycemia	
and hyperinsulinemia J. P. Kirwan, R. K. Krishnan, J. A. Weaver, L. F. Del Aguila, and W. J. Evans	E1137
Effects of acetate infusion and hyperoxia on muscle substrate phosphorylation after onset of moderate exercise  M. K. Evans, I. Savasi, G. J. F. Heigenhauser, and L. L. Spriet	E1144
Human skeletal muscle PDH kinase activity and isoform expression during a 3-day high-fat/low-carbohydrate diet S. J. Peters, R. A. Harris, P. Wu, T. L. Pehleman, G. J. F. Heigenhauser, and L. L. Spriet	E1151
Comparison of GH, IGF-I, and testosterone with mRNA of receptors and myostatin in skeletal muscle in older men  T. J. Marcell, S. M. Harman, R. J. Urban, D. D. Metz, B. D. Rodgers, and M. R. Blackman	E1159
Activation of mitogenic and antimitogenic pathways in cyclically stretched arterial smooth muscle  P. R. Standley, M. A. Stanley, and P. Senechal	E1165
Testosterone dose-response relationships in healthy young men S. Bhasin, L. Woodhouse, R. Casaburi, A. B. Singh, D. Bhasin, N. Berman, X. Chen, K. E. Yarasheski, L. Magliano, C. Dzekov, J. Dzekov, R. Bross, J. Phillips, I. Sinha-Hikim, R. Shen, and T. W. Storer	E1172
Deficiencies of folate and vitamin $B_6$ exert distinct effects on homocysteine, serine, and methionine kinetics G. J. Cuskelly, P. W. Stacpoole, J. Williamson, T. G. Baumgartner, and J. F. Gregory III	E1182
Oral estrogen antagonizes the metabolic actions of growth hormone in growth hormone-deficient women  T. Wolthers, D. M. Hoffman, A. G. Nugent, M. W. Duncan, M. Umpleby, and K. K. Y. Ho	E1191
Polyunsaturated fatty acids stimulate hepatic UCP-2 expression via a $PPAR\alpha$ -mediated pathway $M.~B.~Armstrong~and~H.~C.~Towle$	E1197
Chronic exposure to $\beta$ -hydroxybutyrate impairs insulin action in primary cultures of adult cardiomyocytes  A. Tardif, N. Julien, A. Pelletier, G. Thibault, A. K. Srivastava, JL. Chiasson, and L. Coderre	E1205
Characterization of the growth hormone receptor in human dermal fibroblasts and liver during development  C. G. Goodyer, R. M. O. Figueiredo, S. Krackovitch, L. De Souza Li, J. A. Manalo, and G. Zogopoulos	E1213
MDCK cells secrete neutral proteases cleaving insulin-like growth factor-binding protein-2 to -6  L. Shalamanova, B. Kübler, JG. Scharf, and T. Braulke	E1221
Long-term growth hormone excess induces marked alterations in lipoprotein metabolism in mice  F. Frick, M. Bohlooly-Y, D. Lindén, B. Olsson, J. Törnell, S. Edén, and J. Oscarsson	E1230
Inverse relationship between peripheral insulin removal and action: studies with metformin $Z.\ Zhang\ and\ J.\ Radziuk$	E1240
Normal Akt/PKB with reduced PI3K activation in insulin-resistant mice S. T. Nadler, J. P. Stoehr, M. E. Rabaglia, K. L. Schueler, M. J. Birnbaum, and A. D. Attie	E1249
Evidence against high glucose as a mediator of ERK1/2 or p38 MAPK phosphorylation in rat skeletal muscle  Y. Kawano, J. W. Ryder, J. Rincon, J. R. Zierath, A. Krook, and H. Wallberg-Henriksson	E1255

Inhibition by adenylyl cyclase-cAMP system of ET-1-induced HSP27 in osteoblasts  D. Hatakeyama, O. Kozawa, M. Niwa, H. Matsuno, K. Kato, N. Tatematsu, T. Shibata, and T. Uematsu	E1260
${\rm Ca^{2^+}}$ -sensing receptor expression and PTHrP secretion in PC-3 human prostate cancer cells	
J. L. Sanders, N. Chattopadhyay, O. Kifor, T. Yamaguchi, and E. M. Brown	E1267
An osmotic-sensitive taurine pool is localized in rat pancreatic islet cells containing glucagon and somatostatin  J. Bustamante, M. V. T. Lobo, F. J. Alonso, NT. A. Mukala, E. Giné,	
J. M. Solís, J. Tamarit-Rodriguez, and R. Martín Del Río	E1275
Activation of Elk-1, an Ets transcription factor, by glucose and EGF treatment of insulinoma cells	
E. Bernal-Mizrachi, W. Wen, S. Srinivasan, A. Klenk, D. Cohen, and M. A. Permutt	E1286
Threonine metabolism in isolated rat hepatocytes J. D. House, B. N. Hall, and J. T. Brosnan	E1300
Impaired sarcolemmal vesicle lactate uptake and skeletal muscle MCT1 and MCT4 expression in obese Zucker rats G. Py, K. Lambert, A. Perez-Martin, E. Raynaud, C. Préfaut, and J. Mercier	E1308
Molecular mechanisms involved in gastrin-mediated regulation of cAMP-responsive promoter elements  L. Thommesen, E. Hofsli, R. H. Paulssen, M. W. Anthonsen, and A. Lægreid	E1316
Effects of growth hormone on renal tubular handling of sodium in healthy humans T. K. Hansen, J. Møller, K. Thomsen, E. Frandsen, R. Dall, J. O. Jørgensen, and J. S. Christiansen	E1326
Gender differences in lipid and glucose kinetics during short-term fasting B. Mittendorfer, J. F. Horowitz, and S. Klein	E1333
RAPID COMMUNICATION	
Chronic activation of AMP kinase results in NRF-1 activation and mitochondrial biogenesis	
R. Bergeron, J. M. Ren, K. S. Cadman, I. K. Moore, P. Perret, M. Pypaert, L. H. Young, C. F. Semenkovich, and G. I. Shulman	E1340
A new perspective on adiposity in a naturally obese mammal R. M. Ortiz, D. P. Noren, B. Litz, and C. L. Ortiz	E1347

